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**Abstract.** The abstract is a mandatory element that should summarize the con-tents of the chapter and should contain 250-300 words.

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**Table 1.** Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Heading level | Example | Font size and style |
| Title (centered) | **Lecture Notes** | 14 point, bold |
| 1st-level heading | **1 Introduction** | 12 point, bold |
| 2nd-level heading | **2.1 Printing Area** | 10 point, bold |
| 3rd-level heading | **Run-in Heading in Bold.** Text follows | 10 point, bold |
| 4th-level heading | *Lowest Level Heading.* Text follows | 10 point, italic |

Words joined by a hyphen are subject to a special rule. If the first word can stand alone, the second word should be capitalized.

Here are some examples of headings: “Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages”, “On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Pro- grams by Software”, “A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System”, “Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT”, “Self-determinations of Man”.

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longing to a table, which should always appear above the table. Figures and Tables should be cross referred in the text.

1,5

third span

second span

first span

1,0

power fluctuation (1555 nm), dB

0,5

0,0

0 1 2 3 4

time, ms

**Fig. 1.** Power distribution of channel at 1555 nm along the link of 383 km (Source: LNCS 5412, p. 323)

Captions are set in 9-point type. If they are short, they are centered between the margins. Longer captions, covering more than one line, are justified. Captions that do not constitute a full sentence, do not have a period.

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*x* + *y* = *z* (1)

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The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly after the word to be discussed or – in relation to a phrase or a sentence – following the punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period).1

For remarks pertaining to the title or the authors’ names, in the header of a paper, symbols should be used instead of a number (see first page of this document). Please note that no footnotes may be included in the abstract.

## Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font:

program Inflation (Output)

{Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and 10%,... years};

const MaxYears = 10;

var Year: 0..MaxYears;

Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;

begin

Year := 0;

Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;

WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn; repeat

Year := Year + 1;

Factor1 := Factor1 \* 1.07; Factor2 := Factor2 \* 1.08; Factor3 := Factor3 \* 1.10;

WriteLn(Year:5,Factor1:7:3,Factor2:7:3, Factor3:7:3)

until Year = MaxYears end.

[Example of a computer program from Jensen K., Wirth N.: Pascal User Manual and Report. Springer, New York (1991)]

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Kim, K.S., Kim, K.H., Nam, Y., Jeon, J., Yim, S., Singh, E., Lee, J.Y., Lee, S.J., Jung, Y.S., Yeom, G.Y. and Kim, D.W., **2017**. Atomic layer etching mechanism of MoS2 for nanodevices. *ACS* *Applied Materials & Interfaces*, *9*(13), pp.11967-11976.

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